** PUBLIC DISCLOSURE COPY **

Form **990**

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter Social Security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Information about Form 990 and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-0047

2013

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2013 calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: Address change, Name change, Initial return, Terminated, Amended return, Application pending

C Name of organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Doing Business As

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address): 955 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE 5TH FLOOR | Room/suite

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code: CAMBRIDGE, MA 02139-3309

D Employer identification number: 04-3478123

E Telephone number: 617-661-5792

G Gross receipts $ 29,586,677.

F Name and address of principal officer: WILLIAM F. FOOTE
SAME AS C ABOVE

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No

H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)

I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) ( ) ◀ (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: ▶ WWW.ROOTCAPITAL.ORG

H(c) Group exemption number ▶

K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶

L Year of formation: 1999 M State of legal domicile: MA

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance

1	Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: SEE PART III, LINE 1.		
2	Check this box ▶ ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
3	Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	15
4	Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	13
5	Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2013 (Part V, line 2a)	5	88
6	Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	15
7a	Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
b	Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	7b	0.

			Prior Year	Current Year
Revenue	8	Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	24,654,316.	16,302,985.
	9	Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	7,914,139.	8,055,309.
	10	Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	183,231.	222,179.
	11	Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	0.	0.
	12	Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	32,751,686.	24,580,473.
Expenses	13	Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	694,030.	1,442,412.
	14	Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0.	0.
	15	Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	6,127,101.	7,324,298.
	16a	Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0.	0.
	b	Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 534,998.		
	17	Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	9,201,615.	10,311,809.
	18	Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	16,022,746.	19,078,519.
	19	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	16,728,940.	5,501,954.
			Beginning of Current Year	**End of Year**
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20	Total assets (Part X, line 16)	121,169,630.	115,526,832.
	21	Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	82,845,614.	78,419,626.
	22	Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	38,324,016.	37,107,206.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

▶ Signature of officer — Date 7/14/14

▶ WILLIAM F. FOOTE, CEO & PRESIDENT
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check ☐ if self-employed	PTIN
Ian Shuman, CPA	Ian Shuman, CPA	7/2/14		P00648575

Firm's name ▶ GELMAN, ROSENBERG & FREEDMAN — Firm's EIN ▶ 52-1392008

Firm's address ▶ 4550 MONTGOMERY AVE SUITE 650N
BETHESDA, MD 20814-2930 — Phone no. (301) 951-9090

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) ☒ Yes ☐ No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

ROOT CAPITAL IS A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT GROWS RURAL PROSPERITY IN POOR, ENVIRONMENTALLY VULNERABLE PLACES IN AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA BY PROVIDING CAPITAL, DELIVERING FINANCIAL TRAINING, AND STRENGTHENING MARKET CONNECTIONS FOR SMALL AND (SEE SCHEDULE O FOR CONTINUATION)

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses $ 10,641,665. including grants of $ 900,302.) (Revenue $ 8,055,309.)

ROOT CAPITAL'S MODEL: FINANCE, ADVISE, CATALYZE

ROOT CAPITAL'S CORE ACTIVITIES - LENDING, PROVIDING FINANCIAL ADVISORY SERVICES TO CURRENT AND PROSPECTIVE CLIENTS, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF INNOVATIVE APPROACHES TO FINANCING RURAL SMALL AND GROWING BUSINESSES -COMPRISE A THREE-PRONG STRATEGY: FINANCE, ADVISE, CATALYZE.

FINANCE: ROOT CAPITAL TYPICALLY PROVIDES LOANS RANGING FROM $50,000 TO $2 MILLION TO RURAL SMALL AND GROWING BUSINESSES, ESPECIALLY THOSE BUSINESSES NOT CURRENTLY REACHED BY COMMERCIAL LENDERS. MOST ROOT CAPITAL LOANS CAN BE CATEGORIZED AS FOLLOWS:

4b (Code:) (Expenses $ 3,413,158. including grants of $ 446,490.) (Revenue $)

ADVISE: ROOT CAPITAL'S FINANCIAL ADVISORY SERVICES PROGRAM (FAS) PROVIDES TARGETED FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT TRAINING TO CURRENT AND PROSPECTIVE CLIENTS THAT MAY NOT OTHERWISE QUALIFY FOR A LOAN. FAS IS DESIGNED TO PREPARE BUSINESSES WITH GROWTH POTENTIAL TO QUALIFY FOR CREDIT, TO SHEPHERD MORE PROSPECTIVE CLIENTS INTO OUR PORTFOLIO, AND TO MITIGATE THE RISK OF LENDING TO THESE BUSINESSES.

SINCE ITS LAUNCH IN 2006, FAS HAS SUCCESSFULLY STRENGTHENED THE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT CAPACITY OF 150 PRODUCER ASSOCIATIONS REPRESENTING THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE. THESE ENGAGEMENTS HAVE CONFIRMED THAT RURAL BUSINESS LEADERS, WHEN EQUIPPED WITH SOUND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT PRACTICES AND PROCESSES, ARE BETTER POSITIONED TO ACCESS CREDIT,

4c (Code:) (Expenses $ 2,153,928. including grants of $ 95,620.) (Revenue $)

CATALYZE: ROOT CAPITAL SEEKS TO DEMONSTRATE-AND INSPIRE OTHERS TO PRACTICE-AN APPROACH TO RURAL LENDING THAT IS GROUNDED IN LONG-TERM CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS, A DEEP UNDERSTANDING OF RURAL BUSINESSES' FINANCING NEEDS, AND SHARED SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL VALUES. ROOT CAPITAL AIMS TO CATALYZE A NEW FINANCIAL MARKET AND TO SET THE STANDARD WITHIN THAT MARKET FOR SUSTAINABLE SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL PRACTICES OVER THE LONG TERM.

THROUGH INDUSTRY ASSOCIATIONS SUCH AS THE ASPEN NETWORK OF DEVELOPMENT ENTREPRENEURS AND THE GLOBAL IMPACT INVESTMENT NETWORK, ROOT CAPITAL PLAYS A LEADERSHIP ROLE IN BUILDING THE ENABLING ENVIRONMENT FOR RURAL SMALL AND GROWING BUSINESS FINANCE.

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)

(Expenses $ including grants of $) (Revenue $)

4e Total program service expenses ▶ 16,208,751.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

			Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule A*	1	X	
2	Is the organization required to complete *Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors*?	2	X	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I*	3		X
4	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II*	4		X
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? *If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III*	5		X
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I*	6		X
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II*	7		X
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III*	8		X
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV*	9	X	
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V*	10		X
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.			
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI*	11a	X	
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII*	11b		X
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII*	11c	X	
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX*	11d		X
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11e	X	
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X*	11f	X	
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII*	12a		X
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? *If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional*	12b	X	
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule E*	13		X
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	X	
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than $10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at $100,000 or more? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV*	14b	X	
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV*	15	X	
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than $5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? *If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV*	16		X
17	Did the organization report a total of more than $15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I*	17		X
18	Did the organization report more than $15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II*	18		X
19	Did the organization report more than $15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III*	19		X
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? *If "Yes," complete Schedule H*	20a		X
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b		

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules *(continued)*

			Yes	No
21	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II*	21		X
22	Did the organization report more than $5,000 of grants or other assistance to individuals in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 2? *If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III*	22		X
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J*	23	X	
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than $100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? *If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No", go to line 25a*	24a		X
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25a	**Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations.** Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25a		X
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I*	25b		X
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? If so, complete Schedule L, Part II	26	X	
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III*	27		X
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28a		X
b	A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28b		X
c	An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? *If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV*	28c	X	
29	Did the organization receive more than $25,000 in non-cash contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	29		X
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? *If "Yes," complete Schedule M*	30		X
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I*	31		X
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? *If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II*	32		X
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I*	33		X
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1*	34	X	
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	X	
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	35b	X	
36	**Section 501(c)(3) organizations.** Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2*	36		X
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? *If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI*	37		X
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? **Note.** All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O	38	X	

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

				Yes	No
1a	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a 136			
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b 0			
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?		1c	X	
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	2a 88			
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?		2b	X	
	Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to *e-file* (see instructions)				
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of $1,000 or more during the year?		3a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? *If "No," to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O*		3b		
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		4a	X	
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶ KENYA, MEXICO, COSTA RICA, SENEGAL				
	See instructions for filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.				
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		5a		X
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		5b		X
c	If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		5c		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than $100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		6a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		6b		
7	**Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).**				
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of $75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		7a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		7b		
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		7c		X
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year	7d			
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		7e		X
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		7f		X
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		7g		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		7h		
8	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations.** Did the supporting organization, or a donor advised fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year? N/A		8		
9	**Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.**				
a	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966? N/A		9a		
b	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person? N/A		9b		
10	**Section 501(c)(7) organizations.** Enter:				
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12 N/A	10a			
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10b			
11	**Section 501(c)(12) organizations.** Enter:				
a	Gross income from members or shareholders N/A	11a			
b	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11b			
12a	**Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.** Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		12a		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year N/A	12b			
13	**Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.**				
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? N/A		13a		
	Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.				
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13b			
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13c			
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		14a		X
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? *If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O*		14b		

Form **990** (2013)

332005
10-29-13

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure *For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.*

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI [X]

Section A. Governing Body and Management

				Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year	1a: 15			
	If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.				
b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent	1b: 13			
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		2		X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		3		X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		4		X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		5		X
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?		6		X
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?		7a		X
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?		7b		X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:				
a	The governing body?		8a	X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?		8b	X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? *If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O*		9		X

Section B. Policies *(This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)*

			Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	X	
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	X	
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	X	
b	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.			
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? *If "No," go to line 13*	12a	X	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	X	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? *If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done*	12c	X	
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	X	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?			
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b		X
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions).			
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b		

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ▶MA,MD,NY,VA,CA,IL,PA

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.

[X] Own website [X] Another's website [X] Upon request [ ] Other *(explain in Schedule O)*

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how), the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization: ▶

RANDALL ATKIN - (617)299-2424

955 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE 5TH FLOOR, CAMBRIDGE, MA 02139-3309

Part VII **Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than $100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than $10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and Title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee): Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(1) JEREMY MINDICH CHAIR (BEGAN MARCH 2013)	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(2) KATHERINE BORSECNIK VICE CHAIR (BEGAN MARCH 2013)	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(3) FRANK HICKS CHAIR (UNTIL MARCH 2013)	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(4) JOHN TAYLOR ASST. CLERK (UNTIL MARCH 2013)	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(5) TOM KANEB VICE CHAIR; (UNTIL MARCH 2013)	3.00	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(6) HANK CAULEY ASST. CLERK (BEGAN MARCH 2013)	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(7) KEN ANSIN BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(8) PETER BERNARD BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(9) DAN CRISAFULLI BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(10) MELISSA DANN BOARD MEMBER (BEGAN MARCH 2013)	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) MARCELA ESCOBARI BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(12) RYAN ISRAEL BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(13) PAUL LEANDER-ENGSTROM BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(14) LIZ LUCKETT BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(15) JUAN MORILLO BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(16) FUNKE OYEWOLE BOARD MEMBER	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(17) SIMON WINTER BOARD MEMBER (BEGAN SEPT. 2013)	3.00	X						0.	0.	0.

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees *(continued)*

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position: Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former	(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
(18) WILLIAM F. FOOTE CEO & PRESIDENT	40.00			X				260,327.	0.	25,606.
(19) BONNIE COCKMAN SVP FIN. & OPS. & TREASURER	40.00			X				166,730.	0.	10,801.
(20) RANDALL ATKIN SVP OF FIN. & TREAS. (BEGAN 7/2013)	40.00			X				80,555.	0.	7,967.
(21) CARLOS CASTELLO SVP GLOBAL PROGRAMS	40.00				X			172,364.	0.	22,091.
(22) LIAM BRODY SVP OF COMMUNICATIONS & MKTG.	40.00					X		160,316.	0.	15,935.
(23) BRIAN MILDER SVP OF STRATEGY, ADV. & INNOV.	40.00					X		144,726.	0.	10,640.
(24) CATHERINE GILL SVP OF INVESTOR RELATIONS	40.00					X		152,555.	0.	11,218.
(25) DARCY SALINGER CHIEF CREDIT OFFICER	40.00					X		128,639.	0.	5,110.
(26) LUBNA ELIA SR. DIR. OF GOVERNANCE & COMPLIANCE	40.00					X		114,151.	0.	6,093.
1b Sub-total ▶								1,380,363.	0.	115,461.
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A ▶								0.	0.	0.
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) ▶								1,380,363.	0.	115,461.

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ▶ 11

		Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	3		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than $150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual*	4	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person*	5		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
INSOURCE SERVICES, INC. 148 LINDEN ST, WELLESLEY, WA 02482	IT SERVICES	105,203.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than $100,000 of compensation from the organization ▶ 1

Part VIII **Statement of Revenue**

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

Section	Line	Description	Sub-line	Amount	(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a	Federated campaigns	1a					
	b	Membership dues	1b					
	c	Fundraising events	1c					
	d	Related organizations	1d					
	e	Government grants (contributions)	1e					
	f	All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	16,302,985.				
	g	Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: $						
	h	Total. Add lines 1a-1f ▶			16,302,985.			
Program Service Revenue			Business Code					
	2 a	LOAN INTEREST	900099		6,354,437.	6,354,437.		
	b	LOAN FEES	900099		1,169,988.	1,169,988.		
	c	RECOVERED LOANS	900099		530,884.	530,884.		
	d							
	e							
	f	All other program service revenue						
	g	Total. Add lines 2a-2f ▶			8,055,309.			
	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) ▶			228,383.			228,383.
	4	Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds ▶						
	5	Royalties ▶						
			(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
	6 a	Gross rents						
	b	Less: rental expenses						
	c	Rental income or (loss)						
	d	Net rental income or (loss) ▶						
			(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
	7 a	Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	5,000,000.					
	b	Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	5,006,204.					
	c	Gain or (loss)	-6,204.					
	d	Net gain or (loss) ▶			-6,204.			-6,204.
Other Revenue	8 a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including $ ______ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	a					
	b	Less: direct expenses	b					
	c	Net income or (loss) from fundraising events ▶						
	9 a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	a					
	b	Less: direct expenses	b					
	c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities ▶						
	10 a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	a					
	b	Less: cost of goods sold	b					
	c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory ▶						
		Miscellaneous Revenue	Business Code					
	11 a							
	b							
	c							
	d	All other revenue						
	e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d ▶						
	12	Total revenue. See instructions. ▶			24,580,473.	8,055,309.	0.	222,179.

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Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States. See Part IV, line 21				
2 Grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the United States. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16	1,442,412.	1,442,412.		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	746,441.	351,718.	337,536.	57,187.
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	5,338,841.	3,986,727.	1,095,561.	256,553.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	134,392.	100,197.	28,119.	6,076.
9 Other employee benefits	682,390.	494,977.	153,322.	34,091.
10 Payroll taxes	422,234.	301,814.	98,770.	21,650.
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	152,414.	125,760.	22,614.	4,040.
c Accounting	85,711.	70,722.	12,717.	2,272.
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	1,894,247.	1,713,063.	153,719.	27,465.
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	289,238.	225,948.	56,040.	7,250.
14 Information technology	349,061.	263,973.	63,844.	21,244.
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	655,128.	484,192.	142,518.	28,418.
17 Travel	941,233.	842,943.	60,678.	37,612.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	404,497.	362,257.	26,076.	16,164.
20 Interest	1,773,908.	1,773,908.		
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	95,567.	51,451.	37,205.	6,911.
23 Insurance	37,135.	14,863.	18,953.	3,319.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSS	3,369,664.	3,369,664.		
b FOREIGN CURRENCY LOSS	210,913.	210,913.		
c MEMBERSHIP & PUBS.	56,338.	22,548.	28,754.	5,036.
d OTHER DIRECT COSTS	-3,245.	-1,299.	-1,656.	-290.
e All other expenses				
25 **Total functional expenses.** Add lines 1 through 24e	19,078,519.	16,208,751.	2,334,770.	534,998.
26 **Joint costs.** Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ▶ ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

			(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1	Cash - non-interest-bearing	38,233,744.	1	20,691,551.
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		2	
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net	15,046,507.	3	13,090,539.
	4	Accounts receivable, net	272,376.	4	565,750.
	5	Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instr). Complete Part II of Sch L		6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	243,097.	9	300,672.
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D — 10a: 783,176.			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation — 10b: 574,217.	299,795.	10c	208,959.
	11	Investments - publicly traded securities	6,307,347.	11	9,045,149.
	12	Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13	Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11	59,653,228.	13	70,233,645.
	14	Intangible assets		14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	1,113,536.	15	1,390,567.
	16	**Total assets.** Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	121,169,630.	16	115,526,832.
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,114,177.	17	2,043,217.
	18	Grants payable		18	
	19	Deferred revenue		19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D	118,883.	21	1,331,107.
	22	Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L	2,145,910.	22	2,020,111.
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	79,315,914.	23	72,928,129.
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	150,730.	25	97,062.
	26	**Total liabilities.** Add lines 17 through 25	82,845,614.	26	78,419,626.
Net Assets or Fund Balances		**Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here ▶ [X] and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34.**			
	27	Unrestricted net assets	11,730,577.	27	11,921,431.
	28	Temporarily restricted net assets	26,593,439.	28	25,185,775.
	29	Permanently restricted net assets		29	
		Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here ▶ ☐ and complete lines 30 through 34.			
	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
	33	Total net assets or fund balances	38,324,016.	33	37,107,206.
	34	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	121,169,630.	34	115,526,832.

Form 990 (2013)

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10-29-13

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI [X]

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	24,580,473.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	19,078,519.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	5,501,954.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	38,324,016.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	-35,431.
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	-6,683,333.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	10	37,107,206.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII [ ]

			Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: [ ] Cash [X] Accrual [ ] Other ______ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O.			
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?	2a		X
	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: [ ] Separate basis [ ] Consolidated basis [ ] Both consolidated and separate basis			
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?	2b	X	
	If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: [ ] Separate basis [X] Consolidated basis [ ] Both consolidated and separate basis			
c	If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?	2c	X	
	If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.			
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?	3a		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits	3b		

Form 990 (2013)

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SCHEDULE A (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
▶ Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at *www.irs.gov/form990.*

OMB No. 1545-0047
2013
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.
Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part I **Reason for Public Charity Status** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

1 [ ] A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
2 [ ] A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E.)
3 [ ] A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
4 [ ] A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
5 [ ] An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
6 [ ] A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
7 [X] An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
8 [ ] A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
9 [ ] An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions - subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
10 [ ] An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
11 [ ] An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.

a [ ] Type I b [ ] Type II c [ ] Type III - Functionally integrated d [ ] Type III - Non-functionally integrated

e [ ] By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).

f If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, or Type III supporting organization, check this box [ ]

g Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?

		Yes	No
(i) A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization?	11g(i)		
(ii) A family member of a person described in (i) above?	11g(ii)		
(iii) A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above?	11g(iii)		

h Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-9 above or IRC section (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization in col. (i) listed in your governing document? Yes	No	(v) Did you notify the organization in col. (i) of your support? Yes	No	(vi) Is the organization in col. (i) organized in the U.S.? Yes	No	(vii) Amount of monetary support
Total									

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2013

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09-25-13

Part II **Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	8,409,396.	7,037,823.	9,166,388.	17,970,983.	16,302,985.	58,887,575.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 **Total.** Add lines 1 through 3	8,409,396.	7,037,823.	9,166,388.	17,970,983.	16,302,985.	58,887,575.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						24,971,834.
6 **Public support.** Subtract line 5 from line 4.						33,915,741.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	8,409,396.	7,037,823.	9,166,388.	17,970,983.	16,302,985.	58,887,575.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	120,004.	145,785.	141,723.	183,231.	228,383.	819,126.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
11 **Total support.** Add lines 7 through 10						59,706,701.

12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) ..... 12 | 28,949,961.

13 **First five years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ..... ▶ ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2013 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)) ..... 14 | 56.80 %

15 Public support percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 ..... 15 | 43.19 %

16a **33 1/3% support test - 2013.** If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ..... ▶ ☒

b **33 1/3% support test - 2012.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ..... ▶ ☐

17a **10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2013.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ..... ▶ ☐

b **10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2012.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here.** Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ..... ▶ ☐

18 **Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ..... ▶ ☐

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 **Total.** Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of $5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
c Add lines 7a and 7b						
8 **Public support** (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975						
c Add lines 10a and 10b						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						
13 **Total support.** (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)						

14 **First five years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ▶ ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2013 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	%
16 Public support percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	%

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for **2013** (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	%
18 Investment income percentage from **2012** Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	%

19a **33 1/3% support tests - 2013.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐

b **33 1/3% support tests - 2012.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ ☐

20 **Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ▶ ☐

Part IV **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; and Part III, line 12. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Schedule of Contributors

▶ Attach to Form 990, Form 990-EZ, or Form 990-PF.
▶ Information about Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF) and its instructions is at *www.irs.gov/form990.*

OMB No. 1545-0047

2013

Name of the organization	Employer identification number
ROOT CAPITAL, INC.	04-3478123

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:	Section:
Form 990 or 990-EZ	[X] 501(c)(3) (enter number) organization
	[ ] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation
	[ ] 527 political organization
Form 990-PF	[ ] 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation
	[ ] 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
	[ ] 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule.**

Note. Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

[ ] For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, $5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II.

Special Rules

[X] For a section 501(c)(3) organization filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi) and received from any one contributor, during the year, a contribution of the greater of **(1)** $5,000 or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h, or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

[ ] For a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than $1,000 for use *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I, II, and III.

[ ] For a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions for use *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but these contributions did not total to more than $1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Do not complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions of $5,000 or more during the year .... ▶ $ ____________

Caution. An organization that is not covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules does not file Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it does not meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

Name of organization	Employer identification number
ROOT CAPITAL, INC.	04-3478123

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
1		$ 1,900,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
2		$ 1,079,620.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
3		$ 5,200,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
4		$ 500,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
5		$ 1,500,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
6		$ 2,486,022.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part I **Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
7		$ 500,000.	Person [X] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
		$	Person [ ] Payroll [ ] Noncash [ ] (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part II Noncash Property (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (see instructions)	(d) Date received
		$	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (see instructions)	(d) Date received
		$	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (see instructions)	(d) Date received
		$	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (see instructions)	(d) Date received
		$	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (see instructions)	(d) Date received
		$	

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (see instructions)	(d) Date received
		$	

Name of organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part III *Exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., individual contributions to section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organizations that total more than $1,000 for the year. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions of $1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this information once.) ▶ $

Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held

(e) Transfer of gift

Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," to Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Information about Schedule D (Form 990) and its instructions is at *www.irs.gov/form990*.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2013
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.
Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part I **Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

		(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1	Total number at end of year		
2	Aggregate contributions to (during year)		
3	Aggregate grants from (during year)		
4	Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II **Conservation Easements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
- ☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)
- ☐ Preservation of an historically important land area
- ☐ Protection of natural habitat
- ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure
- ☐ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

			Held at the End of the Tax Year
a	Total number of conservation easements	2a	
b	Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b	
c	Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c	
d	Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d	

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ ______

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ ______

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ ______

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ $ ______

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III **Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ $ ______

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ $ ______

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:

a Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ $ ______

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ $ ______

Part III **Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** *(continued)*

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a [ ] Public exhibition
b [ ] Scholarly research
c [ ] Preservation for future generations
d [ ] Loan or exchange programs
e [ ] Other

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? [ ] Yes [ ] No

Part IV **Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? [ ] Yes [X] No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

		Amount
c Beginning balance	1c	
d Additions during the year	1d	
e Distributions during the year	1e	
f Ending balance	1f	

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII [X]

Part V **Endowment Funds.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ ______ %

b Permanent endowment ▶ ______ %

c Temporarily restricted endowment ▶ ______ %

The percentages in lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

		Yes	No
(i) unrelated organizations	3a(i)		
(ii) related organizations	3a(ii)		
b If "Yes" to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?	3b		

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI **Land, Buildings, and Equipment.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements		215,404.	169,277.	46,127.
d Equipment				
e Other		567,772.	404,940.	162,832.
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. *(Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).)* ▶				208,959.

Part VII **Investments - Other Securities.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ▶		

Part VIII **Investments - Program Related.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) LOANS RECEIVABLE	70,233,645.	END-OF-YEAR MARKET VALUE
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ▶	70,233,645.	

Part IX **Other Assets.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.)* ▶	

Part X **Other Liabilities.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) DEFERRED RENT ABATEMENT	97,062.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. *(Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.)* ▶	97,062.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII [X]

Schedule D (Form 990) 2013

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements			1	19,526,159.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:				
a	Net unrealized gains on investments	2a	-35,431.		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	333,671.		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	1,931.		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d			2e	300,171.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1			3	19,225,988.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	5,354,485.		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b			4c	5,354,485.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)*			5	24,580,473.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements			1	14,079,160.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:				
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	333,671.		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b			
c	Other losses	2c			
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	1,463,867.		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d			2e	1,797,538.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1			3	12,281,622.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:				
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a			
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	6,796,897.		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b			4c	6,796,897.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. *(This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)*			5	19,078,519.

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART IV, LINE 2B:

EXPLANATION: AT TIMES, ROOT CAPITAL CO-LENDS WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS AND ADMINISTERS THE ENTIRE LOAN. THE ESCROW FUNDS REPRESENT A TIMING DIFFERENCE BETWEEN REPAYMENTS FROM BORROWERS AND TRANSFER OF FUNDS DUE TO CO-LENDING PARTNERS. THE ESCROW ACCOUNT IS ALSO USED WHEN A BUYER PAYS ROOT CAPITAL THE FULL AMOUNT OF THE MONEY OWED TO A SUPPLIER/BORROWER. ROOT CAPITAL DEDUCTS THE PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST OWED ON ITS LOAN AND FORWARDS THE REMAINING BALANCE TO THE SUPPLIER/BORROWER.

PART X, LINE 2:

EXPLANATION: FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013 AND 2012, ROOT CAPITAL HAS DOCUMENTED ITS CONSIDERATION OF FASB ASC 740-10, INCOME TAXES, THAT

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

PROVIDES GUIDANCE FOR REPORTING UNCERTAINTY IN INCOME TAXES AND HAS DETERMINED THAT NO MATERIAL UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS QUALIFY FOR EITHER RECOGNITION OR DISCLOSURE IN THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

THE FEDERAL FORM 990, RETURN OF ORGANIZATION EXEMPT FROM INCOME TAX, IS SUBJECT TO EXAMINATION BY THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE, GENERALLY FOR THREE YEARS AFTER IT IS FILED. ROOT CAPITAL DOES NOT EXPECT ANY TAX POSITIONS TO CHANGE SIGNIFICANTLY WITHIN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS.

PART XI, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

REVENUE OF RELATED ORGANIZATION, ROOT CAPITAL A.C., INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXCLUDED FROM ROOT CAPITAL FORM 990 REPORTING.	1,931.

PART XI, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSS, RECORDED AS AN ADJUSTMENT TO REVENUE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND REPORTED AS AN EXPENSE ON FORM 990, PART IX.	3,369,664.
FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE LOSS, REPORTED AS REVENUE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND REPORTED AS AN EXPENSE ON FORM 990, PART IX.	210,913.
INTEREST EXPENSE, RECORDED AS AN ADJUSTMENT TO REVENUE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND REPORTED AS AN EXPENSE ON FORM 990, PART IX.	1,773,908.
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 4B	5,354,485.

PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

EXPENSES OF RELATED ORGANIZATION, ACCDER, INCLUDED IN	1,042,930.

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXCLUDED FROM ROOT	
CAPITAL FORM 990 REPORTING.	
EXPENSES OF RELATED ORGANIZATION, ROOT CAPITAL A.C.,	420,937.
INCLUDED IN CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXCLUDED	
FROM ROOT CAPITAL FORM 990 REPORTING.	
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 2D	1,463,867.
PART XII, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:	
ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSS, RECORDED AS AN ADJUSTMENT TO	3,369,664.
REVENUE ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND REPORTED AS AN	
EXPENSE ON FORM 990, PART IX.	
FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE LOSS, REPORTED AS REVENUE ON	210,913.
THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND REPORTED AS AN EXPENSE ON	
FORM 990, PART IX.	
INTEREST EXPENSE, RECORDED AS AN ADJUSTMENT TO REVENUE ON	1,773,908.
THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND REPORTED AS AN EXPENSE ON	
FORM 990, PART IX.	
GRANT EXPENSE TO RELATED ORGANIZATIONS, ACCDER AND ROOT	1,442,412.
CAPITAL AC, EXCLUDED FROM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL	
STATEMENTS AND INCLUDED ON FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 3.	
TOTAL TO SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 4B	6,796,897.

SCHEDULE F (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.
▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.
▶ Information about Schedule F (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2013
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part I **General Information on Activities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 **For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ...... [X] Yes [ ] No

2 **For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (e.g., fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in region
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1	10	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOANS	28,509,129.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOANS	55,467,839.
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1	12	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOANS	28,968,169.
NORTH AMERICA	1	14	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOANS	9,287,780.
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	FINANCIAL ADVISORY SERVICES	174,976.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	FINANCIAL ADVISORY SERVICES	245,791.
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	FINANCIAL ADVISORY SERVICES	1,133,937.
NORTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	FINANCIAL ADVISORY SERVICES	518,372.
3 a Sub-total	3	36			124,305,993.
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			4,810,754.
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	3	36			129,116,747.

Part I **Continuation of Activities per Region.** (Schedule F (Form 990), Part I, line 3)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOAN ORIGINATION AND MONITORING	1,263,706.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOAN ORIGINATION AND MONITORING	1,118,581.
NORTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOAN ORIGINATION AND MONITORING	87,108.
CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICES	LOAN ORIGINATION AND MONITORING	898,947.
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN REGION		1,035,018.
NORTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTS TO RECIPIENTS LOCATED IN REGION		407,394.
Totals ▶					4,810,754.

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than $5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of non-cash assistance	(h) Description of non-cash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
		SOUTH AMERICA	SUPPORT ACCDER, A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT SUPPORTS SMALL AND	1,035,018.	WIRE	0.		
		NORTH AMERICA	SUPPORT ROOT CAPITAL AC, A TAX-EXEMPT CIVIL ASSOCIATION INCORPORATED UNDER	407,394.	WIRE	0.		

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶ 2

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶ 0

SEE PART V FOR COLUMN (D) DESCRIPTIONS

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of non-cash assistance	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)

Part IV Foreign Forms

1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* ..... [X] Yes [ ] No

2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 3520, Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A)* ..... [ ] Yes [X] No

3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect To Certain Foreign Corporations. (see Instructions for Form 5471)* ..... [ ] Yes [X] No

4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund. (see Instructions for Form 8621)* ..... [ ] Yes [X] No

5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect To Certain Foreign Partnerships. (see Instructions for Form 8865)* ..... [ ] Yes [X] No

6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5713, International Boycott Report. (see Instructions for Form 5713)* ..... [ ] Yes [X] No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:

EXPLANATION: ROOT CAPITAL MONITORS ACCDER AND ROOT CAPITAL AC'S EXPENDITURES OF ITS GRANT FUNDS VIA REPORTING REQUIREMENTS AND AN ANNUAL AUDIT.

PART II, COLUMN (D):

REGION: SOUTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT ACCDER, A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT SUPPORTS SMALL AND MEDIUM RURAL ENTERPRISES ACCESS TO FINANCE AND FINANCIAL TRAINING.

REGION: NORTH AMERICA

(D) PURPOSE OF GRANT: SUPPORT ROOT CAPITAL AC, A TAX-EXEMPT CIVIL ASSOCIATION INCORPORATED UNDER MEXICAN LAW AND DIRECTLY CONTROLLED BY ROOT CAPITAL INC.

SCHEDULE J (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.

▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.

▶ Information about Schedule J (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2013

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

			Yes	No
1a	Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. ☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Tax indemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)			
b	If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b		
2	Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?	2		
3	Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. [X] Compensation committee ☐ Written employment contract [X] Independent compensation consultant [X] Compensation survey or study [X] Form 990 of other organizations [X] Approval by the board or compensation committee			
4	During the year, did any person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:			
a	Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?	4a		X
b	Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?	4b		X
c	Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?	4c		X
	If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.			
	Only section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete lines 5-9.			
5	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:			
a	The organization?	5a		X
b	Any related organization?	5b		X
	If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.			
6	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:			
a	The organization?	6a		X
b	Any related organization?	6b		X
	If "Yes" to line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.			
7	For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any non-fixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7		X
8	Were any amounts reported in Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8		X
9	If "Yes" to line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9		

Part II **Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees.** Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported in Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation reported as deferred in prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
(1) WILLIAM F. FOOTE	(i)	260,327.	0.	0.	9,671.	15,935.	285,933.	0.
CEO & PRESIDENT	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(2) BONNIE COCKMAN	(i)	166,730.	0.	0.	6,008.	4,793.	177,531.	0.
SVP FIN. & OPS. & TREASURER	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(3) CARLOS CASTELLO	(i)	172,364.	0.	0.	6,156.	15,935.	194,455.	0.
SVP GLOBAL PROGRAMS	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(4) LIAM BRODY	(i)	160,316.	0.	0.	0.	15,935.	176,251.	0.
SVP OF COMMUNICATIONS & MKTG.	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(5) BRIAN MILDER	(i)	144,726.	0.	0.	5,292.	5,348.	155,366.	0.
SVP OF STRATEGY, ADV. & INNOV.	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
(6) CATHERINE GILL	(i)	152,555.	0.	0.	5,870.	5,348.	163,773.	0.
SVP OF INVESTOR RELATIONS	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
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	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							
	(i)							
	(ii)							

Part III **Supplemental Information**

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE L
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Transactions With Interested Persons

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ▶ See separate instructions.
▶ Information about Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at *www.irs.gov/form990.*

OMB No. 1545-0047
2013
Open To Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.
Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part I Excess Benefit Transactions (section 501(c)(3) and section 501(c)(4) organizations only).

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

1 (a) Name of disqualified person	(b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization	(c) Description of transaction	(d) Corrected? Yes	No

2 Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 ▶ $

3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization ▶ $

Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship with organization	(c) Purpose of loan	(d) Loan to or from the organization? To	From	(e) Original principal amount	(f) Balance due	(g) In default? Yes	No	(h) Approved by board or committee? Yes	No	(i) Written agreement? Yes	No
PAUL LEANDER-EN		INVESTME	X		2,000,000.	2,020,111.		X	X		X	
Total					▶ $	2,020,111.						

Part III Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of assistance	(d) Type of assistance	(e) Purpose of assistance

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ. Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2013

SEE PART V FOR CONTINUATIONS

Part IV Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of transaction	(d) Description of transaction	(e) Sharing of organization's revenues? Yes	No
JOHN F TAYLOR TRUST	BOARD MEMBER	128,125.	REPAYMENT O		X
PAUL LEANDER-ENGSTROM	BOARD MEMBER	40,000.	REPAYMENT O		X

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L (see instructions).

SCHEDULE L, PART II, LOANS TO AND FROM INTERESTED PERSONS:

(A) NAME OF PERSON: PAUL LEANDER-ENGSTROM

(C) PURPOSE OF LOAN: INVESTMENT

SCH L, PART IV, BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING INTERESTED PERSONS:

(A) NAME OF PERSON: JOHN F TAYLOR TRUST

(D) DESCRIPTION OF TRANSACTION: REPAYMENT OF PRINCIPAL INTEREST TO THE JOHN F. TAYLOR TRUST ON INVESTMENT LOAN.

(A) NAME OF PERSON: PAUL LEANDER-ENGSTROM

(D) DESCRIPTION OF TRANSACTION: REPAYMENT OF INTEREST TO PAUL LEANDER-ENGSTROM ON INVESTMENT LOAN.

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.
▶ Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2013
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.
Employer identification number: 04-3478123

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:

EXPLANATION: GROWING AGRICULTURAL BUSINESSES.

ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS ARE ASSOCIATIONS AND PRIVATE BUSINESSES THAT BRING TOGETHER SMALL-SCALE RURAL PRODUCERS. THESE ENTERPRISES HELP BUILD SUSTAINABLE LIVELIHOODS IN SECTORS SUCH AS AGRICULTURE, WILD-HARVESTED FOREST PRODUCTS, AND HANDCRAFTS.

SINCE 2000, ROOT CAPITAL HAS DISBURSED MORE THAN $613 MILLION IN CREDIT TO MORE THAN 484 ENTERPRISES. ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS HAVE HELPED IMPROVE LIVELIHOODS FOR MORE THAN 584,000 RURAL HOUSEHOLDS IN AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. IN CALENDAR YEAR 2013, ROOT CAPITAL DISBURSED $122 MILLION TO 225 SMALL AND GROWING BUSINESSES (SGBS) WHO REPRESENT MORE THAN 200,000 FARM HOUSEHOLDS THROUGHOUT AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA.

ROOT CAPITAL CURRENTLY WORKS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA AND SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA.

AS A NON-PROFIT COMMITTED TO ALLEVIATING RURAL POVERTY, ROOT CAPITAL SEEKS TO MAXIMIZE THE POSITIVE SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF OUR WORK. SOCIAL IMPACT INCLUDES STABILIZING INCOMES IN RURAL COMMUNITIES AND CREATING NEW ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN, INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND OTHER MARGINALIZED GROUPS. ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS ALSO PROMOTE BETTER ENVIRONMENTAL PRACTICES, SUCH AS IMPROVED SOIL AND WATER MANAGEMENT.

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

-SHORT-TERM TRADE CREDIT LOANS WITH TERMS OF UP TO ONE YEAR THAT ARE GENERALLY ORIENTED AROUND A HARVEST OR PRODUCTION CYCLE. THESE LOANS ARE TYPICALLY USED BY BORROWERS TO COVER COSTS DURING THE MONTHS BETWEEN PURCHASING RAW PRODUCT FROM THEIR FARMER SUPPLIERS AND RECEIVING PAYMENT FROM THEIR BUYERS.

-LONG-TERM FIXED-ASSET LOANS WITH TERMS OF UP TO SIX YEARS FOR INVESTMENT IN PROCESSING EQUIPMENT, INFRASTRUCTURE, AND GENERAL OPERATIONS.

ROOT CAPITAL ASSESSES PROSPECTIVE CLIENTS AND EVALUATES THEM ON A SERIES OF FINANCIAL, SOCIAL, AND ENVIRONMENTAL CRITERIA. SOCIAL CRITERIA INCLUDE PRICES PAID TO SUPPLIERS, EMPLOYEE WAGES, AND WORKING CONDITIONS, AND COMPANY SUPPORT FOR SOCIAL PROGRAMS SUCH AS TRAINING AND MEDICAL CARE. ENVIRONMENTAL CRITERIA INCLUDE SOIL AND WATER MANAGEMENT, THE IMPACT OF THE BUSINESS ON THE SURROUNDING COMMUNITY, AND STANDARDS FOR PRODUCT HANDLING AND PROCESSING.

ROOT CAPITAL'S LENDING SUPPORTS SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENTAL PRACTICES THAT PROTECT RURAL ECOSYSTEMS. CROPS PROCESSED AND MARKETED BY ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS INCLUDE WILD-HARVESTED PRODUCTS SUCH AS NUTS AND NATIVE PLANTS FOR OILS, AGRO-FORESTRY CROPS SUCH AS SHADE-GROWN COFFEE AND COCOA, AND FARM-GROWN FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

LENDING OFFICERS STAY ENGAGED WITH CLIENTS THROUGHOUT THE TERM OF EACH LOAN, AND ROOT CAPITAL'S FINANCIAL ADVISORY SERVICES PROGRAM PROVIDES TRAINING AS NEEDED. THIS LONG-TERM APPROACH TO CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS HAS

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

LED TO A 98% REPAYMENT RATE FOR ROOT CAPITAL LOANS.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4B, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

COMPETE IN THE MARKETPLACE, AND GROW THEIR BUSINESSES.

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4C, PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

ROOT CAPITAL'S SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

AS A NON-PROFIT COMMITTED TO ALLEVIATING RURAL POVERTY, ROOT CAPITAL SEEKS TO MAXIMIZE THE POSITIVE SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF OUR WORK. ECONOMIC, COMMUNITY, AND ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY ARE ALL PART OF OUR CORE VALUES.

ECONOMIC SUSTAINABILITY - ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS LINK SMALL-SCALE FARMERS TO MARKETS THAT CAN OFFER HIGHER AND MORE STABLE PRICES THAN THEY HAVE HISTORICALLY RECEIVED. ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS ALSO GENERATE EMPLOYMENT, INCLUDING MANAGERS, ACCOUNTANTS, AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION STAFF, DRIVERS, AND WORKERS AT PROCESSING PLANTS.

ROOT CAPITAL WORKS WITH MORE THAN 120 LEADING BUYERS OF AGRICULTURAL SUSTAINABLE PRODUCTS WORLDWIDE. BUYERS OF GOODS FROM ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS INCLUDE COMPANIES SUCH AS EQUAL EXCHANGE, GENERAL MILLS, GREEN MOUNTAIN COFFEE, PIER 1 IMPORTS, STARBUCKS, TAZA CHOCOLATE, THE BODY SHOP,AND WHOLE FOODS MARKET.

IN 2013, ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS SPENT $825 MILLION TO PURCHASE THE PRODUCTS OF SMALL-SCALE FARMERS AND ARTISANS.

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

COMMUNITY SUSTAINABILITY - FARMER ASSOCIATIONS ENCOURAGE PARTICIPATORY DECISION-MAKING AND ARE A SOURCE OF COMMUNITY OWNERSHIP AND PRIDE. THEY ALSO STEM MIGRATION TO URBAN AREAS BY MAKING TRADITIONAL AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES MORE VIABLE. SOCIAL IMPACT INCLUDES STABILIZING INCOMES IN RURAL COMMUNITIES AND CREATING NEW ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN, INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND OTHER MARGINALIZED GROUPS.

ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY - ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS TYPICALLY PROVIDE FARMERS WITH TRAINING IN SUSTAINABLE PRODUCTION TO AVOID DEFORESTATION, REDUCE CHEMICAL USE, IMPROVE WATER AND SOIL MANAGEMENT, AND OTHERWISE PROTECT THE HEALTH OF RURAL ECOSYSTEMS.

IN 2013, SMALL SCALE PRODUCERS WHO SELL TO ROOT CAPITAL CLIENTS SUSTAINABLY MANAGED 697,000 HECTARES OF LAND IN AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11:

EXPLANATION: THE SVP OF FINANCE AND OPERATIONS AND TREASURER AND THE DIRECTOR OF ACCOUNTING MET WITH THE AUDIT AND FINANCE COMMITTEE AND THE PRESIDENT TO REVIEW AND APPROVE THE FORM 990 BEFORE IT WAS FILED. THE VERSION OF THE FORM 990 APPROVED BY THE AUDIT & FINANCE COMMITTEE WAS SENT TO THE FULL BOARD OF DIRECTORS VIA EMAIL TO PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR QUESTIONS, COMMENTS, OR EDITS. ANY FINAL COMMENTS WERE INCORPORATED IN THE FORM 990 THAT WAS FILED WITH THE IRS. ALL BOARD MEMBERS RECEIVED A COPY OF THE FINAL VERSION OF THE FORM 990 PRIOR TO FILING WITH THE IRS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

EXPLANATION: THE PRESIDENT, TREASURER, COUNTRY REPRESENTATIVES, AND ALL BOARD MEMBERS SIGN A CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATEMENT ON A YEARLY BASIS. STAFF REVIEW THESE FORMS AND DISCUSS/RESOLVE ANY ISSUES WITH LEGAL COUNSEL AND THE BOARD COMMITTEES AS APPROPRIATE. SIMILARLY, ISSUES THAT ARISE DURING THE YEAR ARE DISCUSSED AND RESOLVED WITH LEGAL COUNSEL AND THE BOARD. A DISQUALIFIED PERSON MAKES A PRESENTATION TO THE BOARD COMMITTEE, AND LEAVES THE MEETING DURING THE DISCUSSION OF, AND VOTE ON, THE CONSIDERED TRANSACTION OR ARRANGEMENT. AFTER EXERCISING DUE DILIGENCE, INCLUDING A REVIEW OF SURVEYS OF COMPARABLE DATA WHERE APPROPRIATE, THE COMMITTEE DETERMINES WHETHER THE ORGANIZATION CAN OBTAIN WITH REASONABLE EFFORTS A MORE ADVANTAGEOUS TRANSACTION OR ARRANGEMENT FROM A PERSON OR ENTITY THAT WOULD NOT GIVE RISE TO A CONFLICT OF INTEREST. IF A MORE ADVANTAGEOUS TRANSACTION OR ARRANGEMENT IS NOT REASONABLY POSSIBLE UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES NOT PRODUCING A CONFLICT OF INTEREST, THE COMMITTEE DETERMINES BY A VOTE OF THE DISINTERESTED DIRECTORS WHETHER THE TRANSACTION OR ARRANGEMENT IS IN THE ORGANIZATION'S BEST INTEREST, FOR ITS OWN BENEFIT, AND WHETHER IT IS FAIR AND REASONABLE, AND THEREFORE WHETHER TO ENTER INTO SUCH TRANSACTION OR ARRANGEMENT.

IN ADDITION, LENDING MAKES SURE THERE IS NO CONFLICT OF INTEREST ON THE LOANS THEY MAKE. LENDING EMPLOYEES ALSO RECEIVED BASIC CONFLICT OF INTEREST TRAINING.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15A:

EXPLANATION: THE ROOT CAPITAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS' GOVERNANCE COMMITTEE REVIEWS THE PRESIDENT'S PERFORMANCE AND COMPENSATION ANNUALLY AND RECOMMENDS A SALARY FOR APPROVAL BY THE FULL BOARD. THIS SALARY RECOMMENDATION IS SUPPORTED BY A COMPENSATION STUDY PERFORMED BY AN OUTSIDE

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

COMPENSATION EXPERT EVERY TWO YEARS. DOCUMENTATION OF THE DELIBERATION AND DECISION IS FILED IN THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONNEL FOLDER.

COMPENSATION OF OTHER OFFICERS AND KEY EMPLOYEES IS DETERMINED BY THE CEO OF THE ORGANIZATION USING THE RESULTS OF A COMPENSATION SURVEY CONDUCTED ON A BI-ANNUAL BASIS.

SALARIES FOR ALL STAFF, INCLUDING THE CEO, WERE LAST REVIEWED IN APRIL 2014.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

EXPLANATION: THE ORGANIZATION'S AUDITED FINANCIALS ARE AVAILABLE ON OUR WEBSITE. OTHER GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST FORMS ARE AVAILABLE TO DONORS AND INVESTORS UPON REQUEST AND TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC ON A CASE BY CASE BASIS.

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9, CHANGES IN NET ASSETS:

DE-OBLIGATED FUNDS -6,683,333.

SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

▶Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.
▶Information about Schedule R (Form 990) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2013
Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: ROOT CAPITAL, INC.

Employer identification number: 04-3478123

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	No
ROOT CAPITAL AC MA. ADELINA FLORES NO. 20 COLONIA CENTRO SAN CRISTOBAL DE LAS CASAS CHIPAS, MEXICO	TO PROMOTE DEVELOPMENT AND SUSTAINABLE GROWTH OF COMMUNITIES	MEXICO	N/A	N/A	ROOT CAPITAL	X	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule R (Form 990) 2013

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Part III **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations? Yes	(h) No	(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner? Yes	(j) No	(k) Percentage ownership

Part IV **Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity? Yes	(i) No

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note. Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.		Yes	No
1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?			
a Receipt of (i) interest (ii) annuities (iii) royalties or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a		X
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	X	
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c		X
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d		X
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e		X
f Dividends from related organization(s)	1f		X
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g		X
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h		X
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i		X
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j		X
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k		X
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l		X
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m		X
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n		X
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o		X
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p		X
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q		X
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r		X
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s		X

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1) ROOT CAPITAL AC	B	407,394.	FMV
(2)			
(3)			
(4)			
(5)			
(6)			

Part VI Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under section 512-514)	(e) Are all partners sec. 501(c)(3) orgs.? Yes	(e) No	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations? Yes	(h) No	(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner? Yes	(j) No	(k) Percentage ownership

Part VII Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R (see instructions).